

Message Text

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ORIGIN EB-11

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COME-00 DODE-00 FRB-02 H-02 INR-10 INT-08 L-03 LAB-06

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TO ALL OECD CAPITALS

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USMISSION OECD PARIS

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E. O. 11652: N/ A

TAGS: ETRD

SUBJECT: MILLS- EBERLE EXCHANGE ON RECIPROCITY

THERE FOLLOWS A REPORT OF AN EXCHANGE BETWEEN CHAIRMAN MILLS AND AMBASSADOR EBERLE ON THE QUESTION OF RECIPROCITY WHICH TOOK PLACE MAY 10 DURING THE HEARINGS ON THE TRADE REFORM ACT OF 1973.

1. THE CHAIRMAN. YESTERDAY I THINK PERHAPS SECRETARY SHULTZ MADE A STATEMENT ABOUT, WHAT WAS IT, RECIPROCITY, THE WORD RECIPROCITY THAT WAS MISUNDERSTOOD AT LEAST BY SOME AND CAUSED SOME DEGREE OF CONCERN AND AGGITATION IN SOME OF THE CAPITALS ABROAD. THEY THOUGHT FROM READING OF CERTAIN ARTICLES THAT THE SECRETARY HAD SAID THAT

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WE WERE NO LONGER GOING TO PROCEED ON THE BASIS OF
RECIPROCITY IN OUR NEGOTIATIONS AND IN OUR TRADE.

2. WILL YOU STRAIGHTEN OUT THE RECORD BY TELLING US JUST
WHAT WAS INTENDED?

3. AMBASSADOR EBERLE. MR. CHAIRMAN, THE U. S. AGREED, AND
IT IS OUR POLICY THAT THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED
PURSUANT TO THE DECLARATION OF 1972, WHICH IS MUTUAL
ADVANTAGE, MUTUAL COMMITMENT, WITH OVERALL RECIPROCITY.

4. SECRETARY SHULTZ' COMMENTS YESTERDAY WERE TOTALLY
CONSISTENT WITH THIS. HE DID SAY YOU WON' T FIND THE WORD
RECIPROCAL IN ANY TESTIMONY. YOU ALSO WON' T FIND THE WORD
IN THE TRADE EXPANSION ACT OF 1962 OR THE TRADE REFORM ACT
OF 1973.

5. WHAT WAS BEING SAID HERE WAS THAT IN THE OLD DAYS OF
TARIFF NEGOTIATIONS THERE WAS, AS SECRETARY SHULTZ
INDICATED, A TIT- FOR- TAT TYPE OF SITUATION, YOU GIVE ME A
ONE PERCENT REDUCTION IN YOUR TARIFF ON A HUNDRED MILLION
DOLLARS AND WE MUST GET THAT BACK.

6. THIS NEGOTIATION IS SO BROAD AND SO COMPLICATED
THAT WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO APPLY JUDGMENT IN A LOT OF
THESE AREAS. IT IS NOT THAT KIND OF DIRECT RECIPROCITY.
IT IS THE KIND OF MUTUAL COMMITMENT WHERE YOU HAVE NEW
CODES OF STANDARDS, CODES OF CONDUCT, REMOVAL OF BARRIERS,
THE KIND OF MUTUAL ADVANTAGE WHERE, IF WE CAN REMOVE THE
DISTORTIONS FROM A LOT OF THESE AREAS OF TRADE, THE TRADE
WILL FLOW ON A MORE EVEN KEEL AND WE WILL GET OUR SHARE
OR MORE ON A HIGHLY COMPETITIVE BASIS.

7. IT IS THAT KIND OF APPROACH THAT WE ARE ALL TALKING
ABOUT.

8. I JUST WANTED TO BE SURE THAT WE GET STARTED. I THINK
THERE IS SOME CONCERN THAT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF PRACTICES
OF OTHER COUNTRIES THAT WE ARE PROCEEDING AGAINST, THAT
WE WOULD LIKE TO DISPOSE OF WITHOUT COMPENSATION BECAUSE
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WE CONSIDER THESE ILLEGAL. WE DON' T CONSIDER THEM PART
OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. THESE ARE THE ILLEGAL QUOTAS THAT
JAPAN HAS, AND WE ARE PROCEEDING TO DISCUSS A LOT OF
THESE WITH THE OTHER COUNTRIES.

9. THE CHAIRMAN. THANK YOU, SIR.

10. I THOUGHT THAT WAS REALLY WHAT THE SECRETARY HAD IN
MIND YESTERDAY. RUSH

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